

## **Quiz: Biological Nitrogen Fixation and Legumes**

1. The air is composed of almost 80% molecular nitrogen (N<sub>2</sub>), meaning that all terrestrial plants are surrounded by nitrogen. Why is this source of nitrogen unavailable to higher plants?

- 2. Nitrogen fixation is the process in which  $N_2$  is converted into the useable compounds
  - a. ammonium  $(NH_4^+)$  and nitrate  $(NO_3^-)$
  - b. nitric oxide (NO) and nitric acid (HNO<sub>3</sub>)
  - c. amides and ureides
  - d. water vapor and nitric acid (HNO<sub>3</sub>)
- 3. Rhizobia provide the host plant with fixed nitrogen, list three items or advantages that the host plant provides the rhizobia:
- 4. Explain the difference between *nod* proteins and nod factors:
- 5. In the space below, walkthrough the developmental steps root hair and rhizobia undergo during nodulation and infection: